



## Supplementary material

# Assessment of Genetic Parameters, Agro-Morphologic Stability and Clustering Pattern of Promising Candidate Basmati Rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) Lines

Zulqarnain Haider<sup>1\*</sup>, Muhammad Akhter<sup>2</sup>, Syed Sultan Ali<sup>1</sup>, Tahir Latif<sup>1</sup>, Rana Ahsan Raza Khan<sup>1</sup>, Awais Riaz<sup>1</sup>, Tahira Bibi<sup>1</sup>, Muhammad Ijaz<sup>3</sup>, Qasim Raza<sup>1</sup>, Mohsin Ali Raza<sup>4</sup>, Samina Sarfaraz<sup>1</sup>, Muhammad Iqbal<sup>1</sup> and Muhammad Rafiq<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, Rice Research Institute, Kala Shah Kaku, Lahore, Pakistan; <sup>2</sup>Ayub Agricultural Research Institute, Faisalabad, Pakistan; <sup>3</sup>Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, Rice Research Station, Bahawalnagar, Pakistan; <sup>4</sup>Department of Rice Technology, Rice Research Institute, Kala Shah Kaku, Lahore, Pakistan.

Received | March 15, 2021; Accepted | February 13, 2022; Published | September 28, 2022

\*Correspondence | Zulqarnain Haider, Scientific Officer, Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics, Rice Research Institute, Kala Shah Kaku, 17 km GT road, Shahdara, Lahore, Pakistan; Email: z.haider.breeder@gmail.com

Citation | Haider, Z., M. Akhter, S.S. Ali, T. Latif, R.A.R. Khan, A. Riaz, T. Bibi, M. Ijaz, Q. Raza, M.A. Raza, S. Sarfaraz, M. Iqbal and M. Rafiq. 2022. Assessment of genetic parameters, agro-morphologic stability and clustering pattern of promising candidate basmati rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) lines. *Sarhad Journal of Agriculture*, 38(4): 1300-1313.

DOI | <https://dx.doi.org/10.17582/journal.sja/2022/38.4.1300.1313>

Keywords | Rice (*Oryza sativa* L.), Agro-morphological traits, Yield stability, Clustering, principal component analyses (PCA), Correlation, GGE analysis



Copyright: 2022 by the authors. Licensee ResearchersLinks Ltd, England, UK.

This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

**Supplementary Table 1:** Mean performance of tested genotypes for ten agro-morphological traits.

S.N.	Lines	PH (cm)	DM	No. of tillers/plant	Panicles/ meter square	No. of grains/ panicle	PL (cm)	TGW (g)	Yield (t/ha)	Husk (%)	RP (%)
1	PK9444-8-1-2	126 <sup>bcd</sup>	101 <sup>fg</sup>	19 <sup>abcde</sup>	380 <sup>de</sup>	100 <sup>efg</sup>	23.22 <sup>def</sup>	20.00 <sup>c</sup>	5.73 <sup>b</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	69.7 <sup>a</sup>
2	PK9966-10-1	116 <sup>efghi</sup>	109 <sup>abc</sup>	25 <sup>a</sup>	490 <sup>a</sup>	80 <sup>hi</sup>	21.51 <sup>ef</sup>	19.00 <sup>c</sup>	4.84 <sup>def</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	69.3 <sup>a</sup>
3	PK10029-13-2-1	136 <sup>a</sup>	107 <sup>cdef</sup>	20 <sup>abcde</sup>	390 <sup>de</sup>	93 <sup>g</sup>	24.15 <sup>cdef</sup>	19.00 <sup>c</sup>	5.35 <sup>bc</sup>	20.3 <sup>a</sup>	70.3 <sup>a</sup>
4	PK10324-1-1	111 <sup>hi</sup>	103 <sup>efg</sup>	18 <sup>abcde</sup>	360 <sup>ef</sup>	95 <sup>fg</sup>	25.05 <sup>bcde</sup>	21.00 <sup>c</sup>	6.18 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	70.3 <sup>a</sup>
5	PK10967-30-1	114 <sup>ghi</sup>	100 <sup>g</sup>	19 <sup>abcde</sup>	370 <sup>ef</sup>	71 <sup>jk</sup>	19.05 <sup>f</sup>	21.33 <sup>bc</sup>	4.68 <sup>defg</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.0 <sup>a</sup>
6	PKBB15 -116	109 <sup>i</sup>	104 <sup>defg</sup>	21 <sup>abc</sup>	420 <sup>bc</sup>	109 <sup>d</sup>	28.05 <sup>abcd</sup>	19.33 <sup>c</sup>	3.44 <sup>k</sup>	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	67.3 <sup>a</sup>
7	PK8892	120 <sup>defg</sup>	107 <sup>cde</sup>	21 <sup>abc</sup>	430 <sup>b</sup>	137 <sup>b</sup>	29.90 <sup>abc</sup>	22.00 <sup>abc</sup>	3.92 <sup>ij</sup>	20.0 <sup>a</sup>	67.0 <sup>a</sup>
8	RRI-3	120 <sup>defg</sup>	110 <sup>abc</sup>	20 <sup>abcd</sup>	400 <sup>cd</sup>	102 <sup>def</sup>	25.78 <sup>bcde</sup>	20.67 <sup>c</sup>	4.35 <sup>gh</sup>	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>
9	PKPB-8	115 <sup>efghi</sup>	109 <sup>bcd</sup>	17 <sup>abcde</sup>	330 <sup>gh</sup>	77 <sup>hij</sup>	25.30 <sup>bcdef</sup>	23.00 <sup>abc</sup>	4.42 <sup>gh</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>
10	Punjab Basmati	109 <sup>ij</sup>	104 <sup>defg</sup>	21 <sup>ab</sup>	360 <sup>ef</sup>	148 <sup>a</sup>	32.40 <sup>a</sup>	19.67 <sup>c</sup>	4.55 <sup>efg</sup>	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.3 <sup>a</sup>
11	Chenab Basmati	119 <sup>defgh</sup>	110 <sup>abc</sup>	14 <sup>de</sup>	280 <sup>h</sup>	154 <sup>a</sup>	31.51 <sup>ab</sup>	20.00 <sup>c</sup>	4.99 <sup>cd</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	68.0 <sup>a</sup>
12	Kissan Basmati	101 <sup>j</sup>	96 <sup>h</sup>	18 <sup>abcde</sup>	350 <sup>fg</sup>	103 <sup>de</sup>	28.05 <sup>abcd</sup>	23.33 <sup>ab</sup>	4.30 <sup>ghi</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	67.3 <sup>a</sup>
13	Super Basmati*	124 <sup>bcde</sup>	113 <sup>ab</sup>	22 <sup>ab</sup>	430 <sup>b</sup>	82 <sup>h</sup>	25.35 <sup>bcdef</sup>	19.67 <sup>c</sup>	3.68 <sup>jk</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>

14	Basmati 515*	129 <sup>abc</sup>	113 <sup>a</sup>	21 <sup>ab</sup>	400 <sup>cd</sup>	128 <sup>c</sup>	30.75 <sup>ab</sup>	18.67 <sup>c</sup>	3.85 <sup>j</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	68.3 <sup>a</sup>
15	PK 1121 aromatic*	112 <sup>hi</sup>	113 <sup>ab</sup>	17 <sup>bcde</sup>	330 <sup>gh</sup>	76 <sup>hij</sup>	28.05 <sup>abcd</sup>	24.67 <sup>a</sup>	4.32 <sup>ghi</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	66.0 <sup>a</sup>
16	PK 10436-2-1-1	130 <sup>ab</sup>	110 <sup>abc</sup>	16 <sup>bcde</sup>	320 <sup>gh</sup>	66 <sup>k</sup>	22.59 <sup>def</sup>	22.00 <sup>abc</sup>	4.35 <sup>gh</sup>	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	68.3 <sup>a</sup>
17	PK10437-14-2-1	135 <sup>a</sup>	113 <sup>a</sup>	13 <sup>e</sup>	260 <sup>h</sup>	72 <sup>jk</sup>	21.10 <sup>ef</sup>	22.33 <sup>abc</sup>	4.05 <sup>hij</sup>	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	69.0 <sup>a</sup>
18	PK 10683-12-1	122 <sup>cdef</sup>	111 <sup>abc</sup>	20 <sup>abcd</sup>	370 <sup>ef</sup>	73 <sup>ijk</sup>	23.15 <sup>def</sup>	20.67 <sup>c</sup>	4.52 <sup>fg</sup>	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	66.3 <sup>a</sup>
19	PK 10355-13-2-1	125 <sup>bcd</sup>	107 <sup>cde</sup>	17 <sup>bcde</sup>	340 <sup>fg</sup>	80 <sup>hi</sup>	24.65 <sup>bcdef</sup>	20.00 <sup>c</sup>	4.94 <sup>de</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	67.7 <sup>a</sup>
20	PK 10434-6-2-1	126 <sup>bcd</sup>	110 <sup>abc</sup>	14 <sup>cde</sup>	280 <sup>h</sup>	68 <sup>k</sup>	23.40 <sup>def</sup>	20.67 <sup>c</sup>	4.64 <sup>defg</sup>	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	68.7 <sup>a</sup>

Genotypes sharing same alphabets in columns are non-significantly different ( $\alpha = 0.05$ ) from each other for that trait. \*check varieties

**Supplementary Table 2:** Correlation coefficient analysis of among studied agro-physiological traits of promising Basmati rice lines during the three consecutive years of study i.e. 2016, 2017 and 2018.

Variables		PH	DM	TPP	PL	NP	GPP	TGW	Yield	HP
DM	$r^2$	0.535								
	$p$	< 0.0001								
TPP	$r^2$	-0.201	-0.057							
	$p$	0.123	0.664							
PL	$r^2$	-0.319	-0.041	0.132						
	$p$	0.013	0.756	0.315						
NP	$r^2$	-0.158	-0.102	0.733	0.047					
	$p$	0.229	0.437	< 0.0001	0.723					
GPP	$r^2$	-0.254	-0.146	0.210	0.772	0.144				
	$p$	0.050	0.265	0.107	< 0.0001	0.271				
TGW	$r^2$	-0.337	-0.140	-0.235	0.029	-0.318	-0.215			
	$p$	0.009	0.287	0.071	0.825	0.013	0.098			
Yield	$r^2$	0.042	-0.333	-0.109	-0.233	-0.141	-0.053	-0.115		
	$p$	0.752	0.009	0.405	0.073	0.284	0.685	0.383		
HP	$r^2$	0.048	-0.016	-0.058	-0.139	-0.042	-0.097	0.279	0.007	
	$p$	0.715	0.906	0.661	0.290	0.748	0.463	0.031	0.961	
RP	$r^2$	0.201	-0.023	-0.020	-0.146	0.051	-0.051	-0.195	0.288	-0.074
	$p$	0.123	0.864	0.878	0.266	0.696	0.698	0.135	0.026	0.575

$r^2$ : Correlation coefficient;  $p$ : probability of confidence; **PH**: Plant height; **DM**: Days to maturity; **NTP**: Number of tillers per plant; **PL**: Panicle length; **NP**: Number of panicles per plant; **NGP**: Number of grains per panicle; **TGW**: Thousand grain weight; **HP**: Husk percentage; **RP**: Milling recovery percentage; **GY**: Grain yield.